



Denny Müller/Unsplash

23.07.2018,  
17:21

Temporarily occupied Autonomous Republic of  
Crimea

СТАТЬИ

## Prisoners of an undeclared war

Ukrainian film director Oleg Sentsov, sentenced to 20 years in a maximum-security prison labor camp after having been convicted of organising terrorist acts, is on hunger strike since May 14th demanding the release of those he calls Ukrainian political prisoners in Russia. Here we present information about the 88 people associated with Ukraine and persecuted in Russia.

### ОБ ЭТОМ НИКТО НЕ УЗНАЕТ

Если об этом никто не напишет. Подпишитесь на регулярные пожертвования ОВД-Инфо, чтобы плохие дела не оставались в тишине.

[ПОДПИСАТЬСЯ](#)

The following information is provided:

- on group criminal cases;
- on charges against these people;
- on their sentences;
- on their whereabouts;
- on how many people have been tortured and are experiencing serious health problems.

Moreover, the people are grouped according to their occupation, age and the year their persecution began.

Concrete and detailed information about each person and how they are persecuted by the Russian authorities can be found by following hyperlinks to separate pages.

OVD-Info is not able to declare for certain that each person in each case is being persecuted for political reasons. However, the use of torture against many people on the list, dubious accusations, dissemination of official information concerning terrorist acts and sabotage by Ukrainian and Crimean residents, which often could not be confirmed, along with numerous instances of violations and falsifications in the criminal cases compel us to treat both the versions of events put forward by investigators and the court and their actions with great distrust and to include these people in the list of probable victims of political persecution.

Criminal casesChargesJailtimeLocationWho has been torturedOccupationArrest yearAgeHealth issuesCrimean TatarsNot in the lists

Who has been tortured?

More than a quarter of people mentioned in this project have reported being tortured after their arrest. They have talked about being beaten, handcuffed, choked by plastic bags

which were put over their heads and also getting electrocuted.

According to them, all this was done to force them to confess. On several occasions, officials of the Federal Security Service (FSB) taped the confessions concerning the preparation of acts of terrorism and sabotage. The recordings were subsequently broadcast via official TV-channels. Some of them later retracted their statements, saying they were made under torture. It should be noted that conditions in federal detention centres, with their overcrowded cells, poor sanitation and low-quality food, can also be considered torturous.

Health issues

Several of the people accused and currently detained had serious illnesses diagnosed prior to detention. Federal detention centres often do not provide qualified medical aid. There were even cases when those detained suffered a significant worsening of their health while at the detention centre, and in rare cases were transferred to a hospital./p>

Courts do not generally consider health issues an impediment to arrest. In those cases, courts are usually swayed by the argument that, if given a different pre-trial restriction, the defendant could tamper with witnesses, hinder the investigation or flee.

Persecution of the Crimean Tatars

More than a half of people mentioned in this project are Crimean Tatars. In most cases, they are charged with involvement in the Islamist party “Hizb ut-Tahrir”, which has been unjustly recognized as a terrorist group and prohibited on the territory of Russian Federation. Some Crimean Tatars are being prosecuted in response to their activities expressing support for prisoners and the organization of peaceful demonstrations. Representatives of the opposition-minded Crimean Tatar community, which had objected to Crimea’s annexation to Russia, think that the criminal

prosecutions of their countrymen are being carried out on the basis of nationality and religion.

Who is not on the lists of Ukrainian political prisoners?

Reports of Oleg Sentsov's hunger strike say that he demands the release of 64 Ukrainian political prisoners. The same number appears in a 2018 report by the Ukrainian Ministry of Justice. However, between 66 and 70 names can be seen on lists later published by NGOs and the media. Moreover, there are people who are not mentioned in those lists, but are in a very similar situation. Some are in prison, some are under travel restrictions, and some have suspended sentences, but all of them are restricted in mobility, violating their freedom of movement.

Entrepreneur

Construction worker

Farmer

Fitness instructor

Human rights defender

Sailor

Camera operator

History Teacher

Police officer

General laborer

Service member

Student

Journalist

Cook

Dentist

Tour guide

Radio technician

Politician

Manager

Analyst

Retiree

Driver

Truck driver

Jeweler

Boxer

Musician

Broker

Electrical fitter

Gas station attendant

Philologist

Armored-bank-truck driver

Film director

Massage therapist

Tractor operator

Former soldier

Guard

Security guard

Tailor

more than 20 years

from 15 to 20 years

from 10 to 15 years

from 7 to 10 years

from 4 to 7 years

from 3 to 4 years

from 2 to 3 years

less than 2 years

Terrorism

Most of these cases are related to Hizb ut-Tahrir, a religious organization wrongly recognized as a terrorist one. Several people were also convicted of preparing and carrying out terror attacks, or for incitement of terrorism.

Extremism

These charges are for being involved with organizations Russia sees as 'extremist', for making public calls for extremist action, for violating the territorial integrity of the Russian Federation, or for hate-mongering and disparagement.

Weapons

These charges are for the illegal acquisition, manufacture, sale, transfer, possession, and transport, as well as manufacture or theft, of weapons, ammunition, and explosives.

Forcible seizure of power

All prisoners under these charges were accused of planning an offence as per Part 1 of Article 30 of the Criminal Code.

Property crimes

These people are accused of robbery, extortion, or fraud.

Riots and civil unrest

These prisoners were charged with causing civil unrest resulting in violence, pogroms, arson, destruction of property, use of weapons, explosives, and/or explosive or poisonous substances and devices posing a public safety hazard. This charge also includes cases of armed resistance to authority.

Crimes against life and health

These prisoners are charged with murder or causing physical injury.

Sabotage

The Criminal Code defines sabotage as 'carrying out an explosion, an arson attack, or other similar actions aimed at destroying or harming facilities, structures, transport infrastructure, vehicles, communication equipment, critical vital facilities, in order to cause economic insecurity and impair the defensive capabilities of the Russian Federation'.

Treason

The Criminal Code defines treason as 'espionage, disclosure of state secrets, or any other assistance rendered to a foreign State, a foreign organization, or their representatives in hostile activities to the detriment of the external

security of the Russian Federation, committed by a citizen of the Russian Federation'.

#### Espionage

The Criminal Code defines espionage as 'gathering and dispatching state secrets and other strategic information for a foreign state, an international organization or its representatives, committed by a foreign citizen to the detriment of the external security of the Russian Federation, as well as gathering and disclosing information upon request from a foreign intelligence body or other actors related to it'.

#### Banditry

These prisoners are charged with the establishment of a standing organized armed group for the purpose of attacking citizens or organizations, being part of the leadership of such a group, or participation in one.

#### Controlled substances

These charges cover illegal acquisition, possession, transport, manufacture and processing of narcotic drugs, as well as psychotropic substances or plants containing such drugs, without intention of selling them.

#### Substandard products

These charges cover the manufacture, possession, transportation or selling of unsafe products and goods, as well as performing services which fail to meet safety requirements.

#### Disrupting the work of federal detention centres

These charges cover 'the use of force against an inmate, without jeopardizing his or her life or health, or threatening to use such force in order to prevent the inmate's rehabilitation, or as an act of vengeance for his or her cooperation with the detention facility's administration or a criminal justice body.

#### Illegal border crossing

#### Forgery

These prisoners are charged with acquisition or sale of official documents, as well as with manufacturing and selling forged documents.

#### Federal Detention Centre

People are held in federal detention centres while their case is being investigated, and also while their cases are in court. A court decides whether someone is held in jail during an investigation based on what investigators request. If a person in a federal detention centre receives a prison sentence, they will remain there until the sentence takes effect and a prison transfer is planned. People can stay in federal detention centres for years at a time. There is only one federal detention centre in Crimea and rights activists say that there hasn't been any maintenance, that the cells are in terrible condition, and the food is very low quality. Terrorist cases are reviewed by the North Caucasus district military court, and that's why these defendants are taken to Rostov-on-Don for court hearings.

#### Maximum-security prison labor camp

Men are sent to maximum-security corrective labor camps if they are convicted of especially serious crimes, and if they are repeat offenders and have already been behind bars. Each year, prisoners usually have a right to three short and three long visits, and can send and receive four packages.

#### Minimum-security prison labor camp

Men are sent to minimum-security corrective labor camps if they are convicted of serious crimes, as are women, if they are convicted of especially serious crimes, and if they are repeat offenders and have already been behind bars. Each year, prisoners usually have a right to six short and six long visits, and can send and receive twelve packages.

#### Travel restrictions

Investigators or a court can deem it unnecessary to keep a suspect or defendant behind bars and allow them to walk free with travel restrictions. They have to help investigators during evidence discovery, cannot tamper with witnesses, and must regularly check in with authorities. They also cannot vacate their residence without permission from the court or the prosecutor. The court can substitute travel restrictions for stricter ones if it finds any violations.

#### Suspended Sentence

In a few cases, the court can decide that someone can be "corrected" without imprisonment and can pass a suspended sentence as long as it is less than eight years. A suspended sentence is counted just like other sentences, and time spent in a federal detention centre is taken into consideration. Furthermore, the court sets a probationary period, during which the convicted person must prove their "correction", which begins from the day their sentence goes into effect. If the term of imprisonment is more than a year, then the probationary period must be more than half a year and less than five years. They are under the jurisdiction of the department of Corrective Services and does not have the right to change their place of residence, work, or study without telling them. They can actually be required to study or work at a specific place. They can be banned from visiting certain places and establishments. They cannot go abroad during probation. Corrective Services can request harsher conditions and even imprisonment if they find any violations.

#### House arrest

A person can be placed under house arrest during an investigation and trial, for example, if they have a serious illness that prevents them from being in a federal detention centre. House arrest conditions can vary. The court that makes the decision determines how many times a person can leave their home, who they can meet with, whether they can send and receive mail or use the internet.

#### Prison

People sentenced to more than five years' imprisonment for especially serious crimes, as well as people who have previously been behind bars and present a serious danger to society, can be sent to a prison for a part of their sentence. There are only eight prisons in all of Russia. People in prison are housed in small cells, and almost don't work at all. They can be banned from receiving correspondence, visits, and even from spending time outside.

#### Penal colony

Those convicted of minor crimes are sent to penal colonies. If someone wasn't in jail before sentencing, they get to the penal colony on their own. Prisoners have the right to freely move about the colony during the day, and in special cases with administrative permission, can go to work and school. Prisoners here don't have any visit or package limitations, and there are no

guards or bars on the windows. If a prisoner has a family, they have the right to rent a residence on the colony so they can all live together, with administrative permission.

less than 20 years old

20-40 years old

40-60 years old

more than 60 years old

2016

2017

2018

2014

2015

Second "Hizb ut-Tahrir" Bakhchysarai cell case

Accused of organizing and participating in the Bakhchysarai cell of the banned Islamic party "Hizb ut-Tahrir".

[Read more about this case](#)

The February 26th Case

Accused of participating in mass unrest related to clashes in Simferopol between opponents and supporters of the annexation of Crimea.

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of the Yalta Cell of Hizb ut-Tahrir

Accused of organizing and participating in the Yalta cell of the banned Islamic party "Hizb ut-Tahrir".

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of the Simferopol Cell of Hizb ut-Tahrir

Accused of organizing and participating in the Simferopol cell of the banned Islamic party "Hizb ut-Tahrir".

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of the Sevastopol Saboteurs

Accused of planning sabotage and the illegal possession of weapons and explosives.

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of the Sevastopol Cell of Hizb ut-Tahrir

Accused of organizing and participating in the Sevastopol cell of the banned Islamic party "Hizb ut-Tahrir".

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of the Bakhchysarai cell of "Hizb ut-Tahrir"

Accused of organizing and participating in the Bakhchysarai cell of the banned Islamic party "Hizb ut-Tahrir".

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of "Tablighi Jamaat" in Crimea

Accused of being members of the banned "Tablighi Jamaat" movement.

[Read more about this case](#)

Wedgie Kashka Case

Accused of extorting money from a Turkish citizen.

[Read more about this case](#)

Crimean Terrorist Case

Accused of planning and carrying out acts of sabotage to force the authorities to return Crimea to Ukraine.

[Read more about this case](#)

UNA-UNSO" Case

Accused of taking part in hostilities in Chechnya from 1994-1996 and the murder of Russian servicemen.

[Read more about this case](#)

Case of the Crimean Saboteurs

Accused of transporting a group planning bombings of a large number of military and civilian infrastructure in Crimea in the summer of 2016.

[Read more about this case](#)

Other cases

Individual cases which are in some way related to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine.

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## ЧТО Я МОГУ С ЭТИМ СДЕЛАТЬ?

Прочитать, рассказать, поддержать. Подпишитесь на регулярные пожертвования ОВД-Инфо, чтобы как можно больше людей узнали о политических репрессиях в России сегодня.

**ПОДДЕРЖАТЬ**

## More to read

20.12.2025 **Moscow**

In Moscow, an activist defending the rights of Indigenous peoples has been arrested on terrorism charges.

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**08.12.2025** Kostroma Oblast, Temporarily occupied Autonomous Republic of Crimea

A Crimean has been denied medical assistance in prison for nearly a year